

Review of Maltacom plc Reference Interconnection Offer

Consultation and Proposed Decision

January 2007

Malta Communications Authority

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Executive Summary

During 2002, the Malta Communications Authority ("MCA") designated Maltacom plc (hereafter "Maltacom" or "the Company") with a Dominant Market Position ("DMP") status. Subsequently, in January 2003, Maltacom published its first Reference Interconnection Offer ("RIO"). Since then, Maltacom's RIO has been modified to reflect new obligations (such as the provision of carrier selection). Apart from such minor changes, the document has remained substantially the same. The obligation on Maltacom to publish a RIO has been maintained in recent Decisions published by the MCA concerning Significant Market Power ("SMP") in various markets.

In its 11th Implementation Report, the European Commission observed that the conclusion of interconnection agreements with the fixed incumbent i.e. Maltacom, has so far proved to be rather difficult. Recent interconnection negotiations with other authorised operators also met various difficulties. To this end, the MCA has undertaken a review of Maltacom's RIO in order to introduce improvements thereto, with the ultimate objective of facilitating the interconnection process. In this consultation, the MCA proposes a number of amendments to specific clauses of the RIO, revisions to the various timelines set out in the RIO as well as revisions to the forecasting process included in the said RIO.



1 Introduction

During 2002, the Malta Communications Authority ("MCA") designated Maltacom plc (hereafter "Maltacom" or "the Company") with a Dominant Market Position ("DMP") status. This designation brought into effect various legislative and regulatory obligations relating to interconnection. In January 2003, Maltacom published its first Reference Interconnection Offer ("RIO"). In May 2003 the MCA recommended various amendments to the RIO. However, although Maltacom's RIO was subsequently amended to reflect new obligations (e.g. the provision of carrier selection) the document has remained substantially the same.

In the interim a new legislative framework for the regulation of electronic communications services was adopted in Malta. Maltacom has been designated by the MCA as having significant market power in the wholesale call origination market and the wholesale call termination market. As the local market evolves, other authorised operators ("OAOs") are demanding interconnection with Maltacom.

In accordance with Regulation 18 of the Electronic Communications Networks and Services (General) Regulations, 2004, the MCA has undertaken a review of Maltacom's RIO with a view of facilitating the process of interconnection and, in general, of ensuring that Maltacom complies with access and interconnection obligations incumbent on it under relevant legislation. This consultation and proposed statement of decision summarises the MCA's review of the said RIO and highlights a non-exhaustive list of specific areas for improvement, in particular with respect to the following:

- Amendments to specific clauses of the RIO;
- Application for interconnection services;



- Timelines specified from initiation to completion of the interconnection process;
- Forecasting process in relation to orders of interconnection paths.



2 Amendments to Specific Clauses of the RIO

The MCA's proposed amendments to Maltacom's RIO are set out in Appendix A to this document. For ease of reference, the Appendix also sets out the current clauses of the RIO and wherever relevant the MCA comments in respect of these amendments.

Proposed Decision 1:

The MCA proposes to direct that the respective clauses in Maltacom's RIO be revised forthwith as specified in Appendix A. These amendments shall apply to all interconnection agreements currently in force, and all such interconnection agreements shall be deemed to be amended accordingly.

The MCA also proposes to direct that any future amendments to the RIO shall, on the basis of non-discrimination, also amend all interconnection agreements already in force, and all such interconnection agreements shall be deemed to be amended accordingly.

Furthermore, the MCA is also proposing that the RIO be amended to be consistent with the wording of the new regulatory framework.

Proposed Decision 2:

The MCA proposes that Maltacom revises its RIO to ensure that:

- All references to "telecommunications" be changed to "electronic communications";
- All references to "licence/s" be changed to "authorisation/s";
- In general, all definitions be updated in line with the definitions under the Electronic Communications (Regulation) Act, Cap.399 as amended. References to any old legislation are also to be updated.



In light of increasing demands for interconnection and new services by OAOs on Maltacom, the MCA is proposing greater transparency of the RIO review process.

Proposed Decision 3:

The MCA proposes to direct that every version of the RIO shall include a date and version number. In the case of any amendments, Maltacom shall be obliged to maintain a special marked version of each former version of the RIO showing tracked changes in respect of the former versions. Such tracked versions of the RIO are to be made available to the MCA on request and the last three versions are to be published on the Maltacom website.



3 Application Form for Interconnection Services

The RIO published by Maltacom plc includes various details and a specific Order Form¹ for the deployment of new and additional interconnection paths. However, requests for new or additional services, such as international access, are not catered for. The lack of such a comprehensive application form could hinder the communication process thereby delaying unnecessarily the interconnection process.

In order to facilitate the initial discussion process, the application procedure should be amended to include a comprehensive set of technical and commercial requirements for Maltacom to provide interconnection services. This should include, but not necessarily be limited to:

- High-level network diagrams;
- Relevant technical standards to be supported by the OAO;
- Number of interconnection points and proposed locations and coverage;
- Information regarding the billing systems to be utilised by the OAO, such as standards, CDR format etc.

The MCA is proposing to introduce an Interconnection Services Application Form specifying the information to be submitted by an OAO when requesting new or additional interconnection services, including but not limited to interconnection paths, with Maltacom. The application form

¹ Operations and Maintenance Manual – Appendix 2



would also include a checklist of required and/or optional standards to be met by OAO.

All requests made to Maltacom for new or additional interconnection services should be submitted on such an Application Form. Once completed and submitted by the OAO the Interconnection Services Application Form would be binding on both parties as a request for new or additional interconnection.

Proposed Decision 4:

The MCA proposes to direct that Maltacom appends an Interconnection Services Application Form to its RIO. The Interconnection Services Application Form should include at least the items specified in Appendix B.

The specific layout of the application form is not being mandated by the MCA. It is being proposed that Maltacom designs the Interconnection Services Application Form in accordance with the proposed decision and submits the draft application form template for the MCA's approval. Amendments or additions to the list of items specified in Appendix B will be considered by the MCA where necessary.



4 Timelines for Interconnection

As part of the RIO review process, the MCA is proposing that the timelines specified therein be revised to better reflect the knowledge gained in the intervening time as well as to introduce improvements in the process itself. The current timelines are principally stipulated in the Service Level Agreement - Annex D of the Reference Interconnection Offer.

4.1 Time for Initial Discussions

The submission of the completed Interconnection Services Application Form will mean that the OAO will already have provided a certain level of information to Maltacom. The checklist of required and/or optional standards will also allow the OAO to know its requirements a priori.

As a result the subsequent discussions will be focused on the salient issues. Once all technical issues have been clarified between Maltacom and the OAO any commercial issues should not delay the progress of interconnection. The reason is that the RIO already specifies in detail the commercial terms and technical details, therefore any party seeking to vary the RIO should follow the established procedure in the RIO rather than delay interconnection. As a result the initial stages of the procedure (Annex D of Maltacom's RIO - Clause 5.1) can be restructured as follows in Table 1 below:



	Original Procedure	Revised Procedure	Current Days	Prop. Days (Max)
1.	Operator sends a written request to Maltacom, including full details of its requirements	Operator submits an Interconnection Services Application Form to Maltacom, including full details of its requirements.	N/a	N/a
2.	Maltacom sends an acknowledgment to the Operator	Maltacom reviews the Interconnection Services Application Form and sends an acknowledgment to the Operator outlining any issues that have been identified.	5	5
3.	Maltacom and the Operator shall discuss and agree on all technical and commercial issues	Maltacom and the Operator shall discuss and agree on all, if any, technical and commercial issues highlighted in step 2 above.	120	20
4.	Following the finalisation of the discussion in step 3 above, the Operator sends a written order to Maltacom that contains all the technical and commercial issues agreed. The service shall be in accordance with the procedures laid down in the Operations manual	Following the finalisation of the discussion in step 3 above, the Operator sends a final Interconnection Services Application Form to Maltacom that contains all the technical and commercial issues agreed. The service shall be in accordance with the procedures laid down in the Operations manual	10	10

Table 1: Time for Initial Discussions



Proposed Decision 5:

The MCA proposes to direct that the procedures and timelines specified in Maltacom's RIO for initial discussion relating to interconnection be revised as specified in Table 1.

4.2 Time for Deployment of New Interconnection Paths and Services

Over the past years, experience has shown that the provisioning of interconnection paths over a new link has two major setbacks:

- The granting of trenching permits: This must be granted from the relevant authorities and usually takes around 4 weeks
- The trenching works: In this case the delay is dependent on the distances involved and the trenching methodology that can be utilised. As a general estimate it is being assumed that a maximum of 5 meters (all inclusive of trenching, ducting, rodding, reinstatement, etc) may be reasonably done every working day.

Therefore where an interconnection path can be provided over an existing link the time involved would be much less. The same principle holds true when the OAO is already provided with other services (e.g. certain leased line and/or Primary Rate Access services) implying that the required infrastructure is already in place.

It was also considered that the provisioning and testing of interconnection services (including interconnection paths) are completed in a week. These estimates are based on the condition that sufficient capacity is available on both ends.



In order to avoid unnecessary delays it is proposed that the forecasting process should be linked with the ordering process². This means that forecasts will become binding on both sides. This will benefit both Maltacom as well as the OAO since it would provide adequate visibility on the capacity requirements.

As a result the high-level stages of the procedure (Annex D of Maltacom's RIO - Clause 5.1) can be restructured as follows in Table 2 below:

		Procedure	Current Days	Prop. Days (Max)
5	5.	In the case of a new Interconnection Path on a new Interconnection Link.	112	Permit: 20 plus Trenching: 1 day for every 5m plus If Forecast: 2 or If Not Forecast: 27
		In the case of a new Interconnection Path on an existing Interconnection Link where transmission capacity needs to be increased to cater for the new Interconnection Path.	84	If Forecast: 2 or If Not Forecast: 27

 $^{^{2}}$ The proposed forecasting process is discussed in Section 5 of this Consultation.



In the case of a new Interconnection Path on an existing Interconnection Link where the transmission capacity at the OAO's end as well as at Maltacom's end is already available.	42	If Forecast: 2 or If Not Forecast: 27
In the case of any Interconnection Service described at Annex C of the RIO, except the provision of a new Interconnection Path.	42	5
In the case of changes to an existing Interconnection Path, the lead times shall be the same as those associated with a new Interconnection Path as the case may be.		

Table 2: Time for Deployment of Interconnection Paths

The above timeframes also allow for unforeseen difficulties to obtain the permit and during trenching works. Furthermore the above timeframes do not include those allowed for testing purposes as specified in Annex C – Service Schedule 1. For the purposes of the above timeframes the forecast requirement refers to the binding forecast regularly submitted by the OAO as proposed in Section 5 below. Exceptional departures from the above timeframes will only be allowed following the approval of the MCA, and only provided that Maltacom notifies the operator in advance of the possibility of the delay at the moment when there is reasonable possibility of such delay.

Proposed Decision 6:

The MCA proposes to direct that the procedures and timelines specified in Maltacom's RIO for deployment of interconnection paths be revised as specified in Table 2.



4.3 Time for Opening of Number Ranges

The Operations and Maintenance Manual attached to Maltacom's RIO also specifies timeframes for the opening of number ranges accessible via the Operator Network and via the Maltacom Network. In both cases, a timeline of 6 weeks is established by Clause 8.1.2.d and Clause 8.1.3.b respectively. Considering the amount of testing that will already have been concluded prior to the opening of number ranges it should be feasible to reduce this timeframe significantly. Such a reduction will ensure that interconnection is effectively implemented promptly.

Proposed Decision 7:

The MCA proposes to direct that the timelines specified in Clause 8.1.2.d and Clause 8.1.3.b of Maltacom's Operations and Maintenance Manual be revised to 2 weeks.



5 Forecasting of Interconnection Paths

Maltacom's current process relating to the forecasting of IC paths is principally included in Clause 8 of Annex E and in Clause 3 and Appendix 1 of the Operations and Maintenance manual.

The current forecasting requirements envisage quarterly forecasts to be submitted by the OAO spanning between 3 months and 18 months into the future. The maximum tolerable error allowed ranged between 0% to 40% as follows:

Period	Months into the future from the date of compilation of forecast	Maximum error tolerable between forecast and actual qty of links
1	3	±0%
2	6	±0%
3	9	±10%
4	12	±20%
5	15	±30%
6	18	±40%

Table 3: Tolerable errors in Maltacom RIO



The Maltacom RIO is therefore quite onerous principally for the following reasons:

- 1) Maltacom requires rolling forecasts every quarter for the following 6 quarters.
- 2) Tolerance for forecasting errors are as low as 0% in respect of the first 2 quarters.
- 3) The actual penalties for forecasting errors are not capped and are left unspecified.

Furthermore the RIO is ambiguous because it is not clear whether the forecasts apply to interconnection links or to interconnection paths since the two appear to be used interchangeably. The MCA proposes revisions to the system of forecasting interconnection paths in order to introduce a more realistic, reasonable and justifiable ordering process.

It is expected that Maltacom would be able to supply interconnection paths from stocks. However, with the emergence of new OAOs, it is difficult to forecast for any given period the total number of interconnection paths that may be requested from all the current as well as prospective OAOs.

To this end, the MCA proposes a new forecasting system that seeks to strike a balance between the level of accuracy expected from OAOs whilst at the same time ensures that Maltacom is not placed at a disadvantage due to significant variations between forecast and order levels.



The proposed changes to the current ordering and forecasting procedure are set out below:

- 1. The first change is to reduce the designated forecast period from six quarters to one period of four months. OAOs would submit a <u>binding forecast</u> four months before the commencement of the designated forecast period (as opposed to ten days in advance under the current system).
- 2. The second change is to revise the tolerance system for forecasting errors and link this process with the time allowed for provisioning of interconnection paths. The OAO would incur a penalty charge in the event of arising differences between forecast orders and actual order quantities. The penalty system is highlighted below:
 - ☑ A <u>positive variance</u> would occur when, during any particular forecasting period, an OAO places an order for a number of interconnection paths that exceeds the number projected in the binding forecast.
 - In such cases, the time allowed for provisioning of interconnection paths would be extended as already specified in Table 2 (solely in respect of the unprojected interconnection paths).
 - A <u>negative variance</u> would occur when, during any particular forecasting period, an OAO's total number of interconnection paths ordered falls below the number projected in the binding forecast.
 - A threshold of two negative variances will be allowed for every twelvemonth period. In the event that the cumulative negative variances in any 12-month period exceeds the threshold limit, the OAO would become liable to a penalty. In such a case, the penalty would be equivalent to 50% of the rental charge of the cumulative positive and negative variances calculated at twelve-month intervals.



Table 4: Proposed procedure for the forecasting of Interconnection Paths

The following examples are provided for illustrative purposes:

Example 1:

	IC Pa	aths	Varia	ances		Net	Rental	%	Penalty
	Forecast No.	Actual No.	Quarterly No.	Cumulative No.	Threshold No.	Variance No.	Charge Lm	Factor	charge Lm
Period 1 Period 2 Period 3	10 13 15	11 11 13	+1 -2 -2	-3	+2	-1	5.000	50%	2,500

Example 2:

	IC Pa	aths	Varia	ances		Net	Rental	%	Penalty
	Forecast No.	Actual No.	Quarterly No.	Cumulative No.	Threshold No.	Variance No.	Charge Lm	Factor	charge Lm
 Period 1	10	11	+1)					
Period 2 Period 3	13 15	12 13	-1 -2	} -2	+2	0	5,000	50%	-

Proposed Decision 8:

The MCA proposes that the procedure for the forecasting of Interconnection Paths included in Maltacom plc's RIO be revised as described in Table 4 above.



6 Consultation Framework

The MCA invites comments from interested parties regarding this Consultation and Proposed Decision.

The consultation period will run until 12:00pm on Friday 30th March 2007. Comments should be sent to:

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Appendix A – Amendments to RIO Clauses

	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
1.	Preface	Preface	
1.2	this RIO will be available to all interconnecting Operators on a non-discriminatory basis. In the event that agreement is reached with any single Operator on new rates for any service	interconnecting Operators on a non-discriminatory basis. In the event that agreement is reached with any single Operator on new rates for any service covered by this RIO, then those rates will be made available to all interconnecting Operators.	available on a non-discriminatory basis. Therefore, it is not objectively justifiable to allow alternative charges in the case of operators re-selling traffic. In such cases the costs for



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	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
1.5	Maltacom reserves the right to review	Without prejudice to clause 10.1 and	This clause is arbitrary in that it
	and to revise this RIO on a regular	clause 29.1, any revision of the terms	unilaterally allows Maltacom to
	basis but in any event not more	and conditions of this RIO including the	change the terms and conditions
	frequently than quarterly per annum.	appendices thereto shall be subject to	of the interconnection. Clauses
		the approval of the Authority. Once	21 and 29 regulate reviews and
		approved by the Authority, the revised	amendments to the RIO. In any
		RIO shall replace or amend this RIO.	case all amendments should be
		Such revised or amended RIO shall be	approved by the Regulator
		published within one (1) week of its	according to law.
		approval by the Authority.	
1.6	Any Operator wishing to enter into an	TO BE DELETED	At law, only the MCA may
	Interconnection Agreement with		require undertakings to publish a
	Maltacom on the basis of this RIO and		RIO and to have cost oriented
	who has a legal obligation to publish a		prices. The MCA may only make
	RIO must publish a full and complete		such requirements following a
	RIO before entering into this		designation of significant market
	Interconnection Agreement with		power and imposition of



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	Maltacom, provided that Maltacom reserves the right to request		remedies according to law.
	appropriate representations, evidence and confirmations to support any assertion made by the Operator that		
	the Operator's approved prices are in fact FAC HCA based prices.		
1.7	Furthermore, any Operator so wishing to enter into an Interconnection Agreement with Maltacom on the basis of this RIO must also prove to Maltacom's satisfaction that it is financially sound and creditworthy.		Financial soundness and creditworthiness of the undertaking requesting access is guaranteed by the provision regulating credit assessment and credit risk management (see clause 26.1).



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
1.	Introduction	Introduction	
A.	public fixed telecommunications	•	This reflects the provisions regulating the new authorisation regime, under the Electronic Communications (Regulation) Act Cap.399
В.	MCA as having a Dominant Market Position in the Public Fixed Telephony Market, in terms of Regulation 6 of LN	Maltacom had been designated by the MCA as having significant market power in the wholesale call origination market and the wholesale call termination market, in terms of Regulation 8 of the	



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	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	Notice 503 of 2002, and is in	Electronic Communications Networks and	
	possession of a public fixed	Services (General) Regulations, 2004.	
	telecommunications systems and	According to the MCA Decisions relating	
	services licence pursuant to the	to the said markets and in accordance	
	provisions of the TRA.	with its respective obligations at law,	
		Maltacom shall comply with the relevant	
		access and interconnection obligations.	
(a)		Interconnection should not be	This is based on the principle of
		unnecessarily constrained by technical	negotiation of interconnection in
		issues or limitations which have no	good faith
		justifiable basis.	
(d)		The quality of interconnect services	As above.
		should be optimised to bring benefits to	
		customers and the Parties should aim	
		continuously to improve shared targets	
		for quality of service, operations and	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
		maintenance, provisioning and network performance in interconnection.	
(e)		The parties should at all times act so as to facilitate the speedy and effective operation of this RIO to the benefit of customers and to their mutual advantage.	As above.
2.	Definitions and Interpretation	Definitions and Interpretation	
2.1	In this Interconnection Agreement, except if the context requires otherwise, words and expressions are as defined in Annex A hereof.	Interconnection Agreement and except if	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
3.	Commencement and Duration	Commencement and Duration	
(a)	the Operator ceases to hold a licence to provide telecommunications services and systems granted to it pursuant to the provisions of the TRA; or	authorisation to provide	Agreement will terminate if either party ceases to be authorised and not solely by Maltacom or the Operator.
4.	Network Interconnection	Network Interconnection	
4.1	Network and the Operator Network will be achieved through one or more Interconnection Links. Each Interconnection Link will identify a	Interconnection between the Maltacom Network and the Operator Network will be achieved through one or more Interconnection Links. Each Interconnection Link will identify a connection between one of the Maltacom	approve any amendments to the



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	Maltacom Interconnection Nodes and	Interconnection Nodes and one of the	
	one of the Operator Interconnection	Operator Interconnection Nodes. Details	
	Nodes. Details of the manner in which	of the manner in which this shall be	
	this shall be achieved are set out in	achieved are set out in Annex E hereof.	
	Annex E hereof. Interconnection is	Interconnection is available at Maltacom	
	available at Maltacom Secondary and	Secondary and Tertiary Interconnection	
	Tertiary Interconnection Nodes, as set	Nodes, as set out in Annex E hereof. The	
	out in Annex E hereof. The technical	technical standards supported by the	
	standards supported by the Maltacom	Maltacom Network for the purposes of	
	Network for the purposes of	Interconnection are set out in the	
	Interconnection are set out in the	Technical Manual as may be amended by	
	Technical Manual as may be amended	Maltacom from time to time following	
	by Maltacom from time to time in its	approval by the MCA in accordance with	
	own discretion.	clause 29.1.	
4.3	The actual Point of Interconnection	The actual Point of Interconnection shall	The amendment clarifies the
	shall be where the Maltacom Network	be where the Maltacom Network	obligation incumbent on both
	connects with the Operator Network	connects with the Operator Network and	parties to ensure sufficient



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	and shall be a physical point at the	shall be a physical point at the Operator's	capacity on any transmission
	Operator's site where the connection	site where the connection can be	mediums thus guaranteeing
	can be disconnected in order to conduct	disconnected in order to conduct testing.	quality of service.
	testing.	Each party shall be wholly responsible for	
		providing sufficient capacity on its	
		respective transmission medium from the	
		Point of Interconnection to meet the	
		agreed forecasted requirements in Annex	
		E hereof. Each party shall be wholly	
		responsible for the operation and	
		maintenance on its respective	
		transmission medium.	
4.7	The requirements for connection and	The requirements for connection and	Timelines for new connections
	capacity available at each Point of	capacity available at each Point of	are specified in Annex D hereof,
	Interconnection shall be as set out in	Interconnection shall be as set out in	'Service Level Agreement'.
	Annex E hereof. Maltacom shall, upon	Annex E hereof. Maltacom shall, upon	
	written request by the Operator,	written request by the Operator, provide,	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	provide within a reasonable period	within the periods specified in Annex D	
	additional capacity at any of the	hereof, additional capacity at any of the	
	Interconnection Nodes in the Maltacom	Interconnection Nodes in the Maltacom	
	Network as may be appropriate should	Network as may be required should this	
	this be considered technically possible	be considered technically possible and	
	and feasibly acceptable by Maltacom to	feasibly acceptable by Maltacom to	
	enable the Operator to operate the	enable the Operator to operate the	
	Network efficiently and effectively. The	Network efficiently and effectively. The	
	same applies for the Operator in	same applies for the Operator in relation	
	relation to Maltacom.	to Maltacom.	
6.	Charging for Interconnection	Charging for Interconnection	
	Services	Services	
6.1	The charging structure for each	The charging structure for each	Prices for interconnection
	Interconnection Service is described in	Interconnection Service is described in	services offered by Maltacom
	the Service Schedules at Annex C	the Service Schedules at Annex C hereof.	should be cost-oriented where
	hereof. Charges applicable for each	Charges applicable for each service type	applicable and not, necessarily,



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	service type are as published in the	are as published in the Maltacom RIO	reciprocal or symmetrical.
	Maltacom RIO Price List and these will	Price List. The method of reviewing the	
	follow the principle of tariff reciprocity	charges given in the Maltacom RIO Price	
	and symmetry. The method of	List is described in Clauses 21 and 29	
	reviewing the charges given in the	hereunder.	
	Maltacom RIO Price List is described in		
	Clauses 21 and 29 hereunder.		
	Provided that such charges shall not be	TO BE DELETED	As stated in Clause 1.2 above,
	applicable in the eventuality that the		there is no justification to have
	Operator resells traffic, if and when		different prices when the
	Maltacom exercises its right in its sole		undertaking requesting
	discretion to levy alternative charges.		interconnection intends to transit
			traffic.
6.3	For the purposes of this clause, "Calls"	For the purposes of this clause and	The Authority reserves the right
	shall not include premium rate services	without prejudice to the provisions of the	at law to regulate
	and/or special services such as, for	law and any directive or decision of the	interconnection for premium rate



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Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
example, the full range of directory	Authority, "Calls" shall not include	and//or special services.
services, televoting, donations and	premium rate services and/or special	The proviso clarifies that this
information services, except where the	services such as, for example, the full	provision does not allow
Parties have so agreed and defined in	range of directory services, televoting,	Maltacom to refuse to originate,
writing. The Parties shall agree	donations and information services,	transit or terminate calls which
separate charging and/or revenue-	except where the Parties have so agreed	are premium rate services or
sharing arrangements for such	and defined in writing. The Parties shall	special services.
premium rate services and/or special	agree separate charging and/or revenue-	Special Selfficial
services.	sharing arrangements for such premium	
	rate services and/or special services.	
	Provided that this clause is limited solely	
	to the charging and/or revenue sharing	
	for the termination, origination and/or	
	transit of premium rate services and/or	
	special services. This clause is without	
	prejudice to the obligation on the part of	
	Maltacom to terminate, originate and/or	
1	1	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
		transit these services in accordance with	
		any directive or decision of the Authority.	
9.	Billing and Payment	Billing and Payment	
9.4	Invoices are due and payable in Maltese Liri (LM) or such other currency as may be determined by Maltacom in its sole discretion from time to time. Invoices are payable within thirty (30) days from the date of issue of the invoice.	be agreed by the parties from time to time. Invoices are payable within thirty (30) days from the date of issue of the	Unilateral discretion of Maltacom to select exchange rate has been removed.
10.	Network Design and Planning	Network Design and Planning	
10.1	Network design and planning of the Network Interconnection between the Parties is as outlined at Annex E hereof, which shall be known as the Network	Network Interconnection between the Parties is as outlined at Annex E hereof,	According to law the Authority may require the updating of the Network Plan.



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	Plan and which shall be reviewed and	Plan and which shall be reviewed and	
	updated from time to time.	updated from time to time. In all cases,	
		the Authority shall be notified forthwith	
		of any changes to the said Network Plan.	
		The Network Plan shall be updated if so	
		required by the Authority.	
10.2	The Forecasts provided between the	The Forecasts provided between the	Amendments to Annex E and the
	Parties shall be regulated by the	Parties shall be regulated by the	Operations and Maintenance
	provisions of Annex E hereof and the	provisions of Annex E hereof and the	Manual should be treated as
	Operations and Maintenance Manual,	Operations and Maintenance Manual.	normal amendments to the RIO
	both as may be amended from time to		according to the established
	time.		procedure.
10.3	N/a	The network plan shall be reviewed and	This provision will ensure that
		updated by the parties on an annual	the network plan is maintained
		basis and agreed by both parties by the	up to date.
		end of October of each year. However, it	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
		may be necessary to review and agree	
		the Network Plan at other intervals as	
		well to comply with and implement	
		directions or requirements of the	
		Authority.	
16.	Provision of Information	Provision of Information	
16.1	Subject to any confidentiality	Subject to any confidentiality obligations,	The information must be
	obligations, either Party shall provide	either Party shall provide appropriate	necessary for the
	appropriate information including, but	information including, but not limited to,	interconnection.
	not limited to, information regarding	information regarding network control	
	network control and management, as is	and management, as is necessary for	
	reasonably required by the other Party	Interconnection of the Operator's	
	for Interconnection of the Operator's	Network and the Maltacom Network and	
	Network and the Maltacom Network	provision of Interconnection Services,	
	and provision of Interconnection	provided that such information is	
	Services, provided that such	reasonably attainable by the Party	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	information is reasonably attainable by	requested to provide it.	
	the Party requested to provide it.		
17.	Resolution of Disputes	Resolution of Disputes	
17.2	In the event that the Parties fail to resolve the Dispute within fifteen (15) days from the date that either Party notifies the other in writing that the Dispute has arisen, then either Party has the right to refer the Dispute to the Courts of Malta, and this without prejudice to any other right or remedy	days from the date that either Party notifies the other in writing that the Dispute has arisen, then either Party has the right to refer the Dispute to the	Disputes which are not amicably resolved should in the first instance be referred for determination by the Authority in order to attempt settlement without resorting to legal action.
18.	available to that Party in terms of law. Breach and Suspension	that Party in terms of law. Breach and Suspension	
18.2	·	If either Party shall be in breach of a	In the case of urgent
	material obligation under this	material obligation under this	circumstances the provision



Current Maltacom RIO	Drawaged Amondments by MCA	MCA Commonts
Current Maitacom R10	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
Interconnection Agreement and such	Interconnection Agreement and such	allows for shorter timeframes for
breach is capable of remedy, the other	breach is capable of remedy, the other	the notification of a breach so as
Party ("the Terminating Party") shall	Party ("the Terminating Party") shall	to safeguard end-to-end
send the Party in breach a written	send the Party in breach a written notice	connectivity.
notice giving full details of the breach	giving full details of the breach and	Termination is possible only
and requiring the Party in breach to	requiring the Party in breach to remedy	following a three month period
remedy the breach within thirty (30)	the breach within thirty (30) days	from notification of the default.
days starting on the day after receipt of	starting on the day after receipt of such	This allows for a longer period
such written notice. This notice shall	written notice or in case of an urgent	for remedying any breach within
further state that a failure to remedy	need to remedy the breach so as to	which period the interconnection
the breach may give rise to termination	safeguard end-to-end connectivity within	agreement shall be suspended.
under this Clause. If the Party in breach	such shorter period as the Party not in	The provide attinuation that are
does not remedy the breach within the	breach may reasonably specify.	The proviso stipulates that, as
time period stipulated in the said	If the Party in breach does not remedy	provided at law, the available
notice, this Interconnection Agreement		remedies do not impinge on any
may be terminated at the option of the	the breach within the time period	other remedies available at law
Terminating Party.	stipulated in the said notice, this	including recourse to the
reminating raity.	Interconnection Agreement may be	Authority. In the latter case the



Current Maltaco	m RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
		suspended at the option of the Party not	remedies of termination and
		in breach.	suspension will be kept in
		If the Party in breach does not remedy the breach within three months from the date of receipt of the written notice, this Interconnection Agreement may be terminated at the option of the Party not in breach. For the avoidance of doubt this Interconnection Agreement shall be immediately terminated when the Terminating Party informs the Party in breach by written notice of its decision to terminate this Interconnection Agreement and this without the need of	suspension will be kept in abeyance until the matter is decided by the Authority.
		any authorisation or confirmation by any court or authority.	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
		Provided that each of the Parties' right to	
		terminate or suspend performance of this	
		Interconnect Agreement pursuant to the	
		above is without prejudice to any other	
		rights available to the Parties in	
		particular the referral of the matter to	
		the Authority for determination. The said	
		remedies available to the Party alleging a	
		breach pursuant to the above shall not	
		be exercised by either Party pending	
		adjudication of the matter by the	
		Authority.	
18.9	Notwithstanding the termination of this	Notwithstanding the termination of this	References to the relevant
		Interconnection Agreement, clauses 16,	clauses was erroneous or
		18.6, 18.7, 19, 20 and 23 inclusive shall	
	continue in full force and effect.	continue in full force and effect.	corrected.



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
21.	Review	Review	
21.1	Provided that for the purposes of this Clause 21.1 the term "Interconnection Agreement" shall not include the Operations and Maintenance Manual, the Technical Manual and the Maltacom RIO Price List.	TO BE DELETED	The principle of negotiation in good faith should apply to all terms and conditions of the RIO including the Operations and Maintenance Manual, the Technical Manual and the Maltacom RIO Price List.
21.3	A party may initiate a general review of this Interconnection Agreement by serving a review notice during the period of 90 days commencing on 1 st October in any year. Provided that for the purposes of this Clause 21.3 the term "Interconnection Agreement" shall not include the	A party may initiate a general review of this Interconnection Agreement by serving a review notice during the period of 90 days commencing on 1 st October in any year.	As above



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	Operations and Maintenance Manual,		
	the Technical Manual and the Maltacom		
	RIO Price List.		
21.4	Without prejudice to the preceding	DELETE	As above. Maltacom should not
	Clause 21.3, the provisions of the		have the unilateral discretion to
	Operations and Maintenance Manual,		amend technical specifications
	the provisions of the Technical Manual		and prices.
	and the charges set out in the		
	Maltacom RIO Price List may be		
	amended by Maltacom at any time in		
	its sole discretion, provided that such		
	new charges and/or amendments will		
	only become effective on the lapse of		
	fifteen (15) days from the date of		
	notification by Maltacom to the		
	Operator of such new charges and/or		
	amendments.		



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
21.7	(a)21.7 If the Parties fail to reach agreement on the subject matter of a review notice within ninety (90) days a Dispute shall be deemed to have arisen and the Dispute resolution procedure laid down in Clause 17 above shall apply.	agreement on the subject matter of a review notice within ninety (90) days either Party may not later than one	It is deemed that the Authority will be able to address any failure to agree in a more effective and timely manner.
21.9	N/a	In all cases, the Parties shall modify or replace this Interconnection Agreement as required by any decision or directive of the Authority.	This provision ensures that the interconnection agreement shall be updated according to any decisions or directives that the



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
			Authority may make in this
			respect in accordance with its
			powers at law.
21.10	N/a	Where both parties agree to any relevant	This will allow the Authority to
		amendments to this Interconnection	keep tabs on any updates of the
		Agreement in accordance with the above,	interconnection agreement in
		they shall as soon as possible send a	particular for the purposes of
		copy of the relevant amendments to the	ensure non-discrimination in the
		Authority, informing the Authority of the	provision of interconnection
		date when they desire that the	services.
		amendments will come into effect. The	
		amendments will only enter into effect	
		following approval by the Authority in	
		accordance with clause 1.5 of the	
		Preface.	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
22.	Force Majeure	Force Majeure	
22.6	N/a	To the extent that a Party is prevented as a result of force majeure from providing all of the services or facilities to be provided under this RIO, the other Party shall be released to the equivalent extent from its obligations to make payment for such services or facilities or complying with its obligations in relation thereto.	
23.	Limitation of Liability	Limitation of Liability	
23.2	breach of any of its obligations under his Interconnection Agreement to the	Subject to Clause 22, if a Party is in breach of any of its obligations under his Interconnection Agreement to the other Party, such Party's liability to the other	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	other shall be limited to five hundred	shall be limited to five hundred thousand	
	thousand Maltese Liri (LM500,000).	Maltese Liri (LM500,000).	
23.3	Any loss arising from such indemnifying Party's failure to comply with the provisions of any law.		Clause did not make sense
26.	Credit Assessment and Credit Risk Management	Credit Assessment and Credit Risk Management	
26.1	Operator's non-compliance with or non-	about the ability of the Operator to cover debts including without limitation where Maltacom has evidence of a poor payment history or the Operator's credit rating has been downgraded, Maltacom may require the Operator to enter into	limited in the sense that security may only be demanded where this is necessary in view of the reasonable concern that the Operator may not be able to



			'
Current Maltacom RIO		Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
hereof (including failure to	pay charges	example a deposit) which in the opinion	Furthermore, the security itself
due). Refusal to provide s	such security	of Maltacom is/are appropriate as	should be proportional to the
or failure to provide su	uch security	security against the Operator's non-	risk involved.
within thirty (30) days (or	such longer	compliance with or non-observance of	
period as Maltacom may	reasonably	any of the provisions hereof (including	
allow) of the date of	Maltacom's	failure to pay charges due).	
request for the same shal	be deemed	The level of security requested shall be	
to be a breach of this Int	erconnection	proportional to the risk involved and shall	
Agreement by the Operator	•.	take due account of historic levels of	
		interconnection payments, liability,	
		payment frequency and credit terms.	
		Refusal to provide such security or failure	
		to provide such security within thirty	
		(30) days (or such longer period as	
		Maltacom may reasonably allow) of the	
		date of Maltacom's request for the same	
		shall be deemed to be a breach of this	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
		Interconnection Agreement by the Operator.	
26.2		Any security or guarantee that may be imposed in accordance with clause 26.1 shall be subject to quarterly review and will be removed or reduced where the security level is no longer justified.	then the guarantee is
26.3		For the avoidance of doubt, if the parties fail to reach agreement on matters relating to credit vetting and/or the amount of the security requested, either Party may request in writing the Authority to determine such matters.	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
29.	Amendments	Amendments	
29.1	Save for the Operations and	Any amendments and supplements to	See amendments to clause 21.1
	Maintenance Manual, the Technical	this Interconnection Agreement shall, in	and 21.4 above.
	Manual and the Maltacom RIO Price	order for them to be valid, be drawn up	
	List, amendments and supplements to	in writing, shall be dated and signed by	
	this Interconnection Agreement shall in	both Parties and shall be approved by	
	order for them to be valid, have been	the Authority in accordance with clause	
	drawn up in writing, dated and signed	1.5 of the Preface. Such amendments	
	by both Parties. Such amendments and	and supplements shall not affect the	
	supplements shall not affect the validity	validity or enforceability of any of the	
	or enforceability of any of the	remaining Clauses of this Interconnection	
	remaining Clauses of this	Agreement:	
	Interconnection Agreement.	Provided that if such amendments	
	Provided that for the purposes of this	are amendments of the Operations and	
	Clause the term "Interconnection	Maintenance Manual or of the Technical	
	Agreement" shall not include the	Manual, it is sufficient, in order for them	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	Operations and Maintenance Manual	to be valid, that such amendments are	
	and Technical Manual and the Maltacom	drawn up in writing and dated and signed	
	RIO Price list.	by both Parties. In all cases the Authority	
		shall be notified forthwith with any such	
		amendments.	
29.2	Maltacom reserves the right to amend	TO BE DELETED	As above
	the said Manuals and the Maltacom RIO		
	Price List at any time in its sole		
	discretion, provided that such new		
	charges and/or amendments will only		
	become effective on the lapse of fifteen		
	(15) days from the date of notification		
	by Maltacom to the Operator of such		
	new charges and/or amendments		
29.3	N/a	Any amendments to this Interconnection	This allows particular changes
		Agreement pursuant to directives or	required by the Authority (for



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
		decisions of the Authority, which	
		directives or decisions specify that such	
		amendments shall be automatically	the interconnection agreement.
		incorporated into any interconnection	
		agreement, shall with immediate effect	
		from the date of the directive or decision	
		be deemed to be automatically	
		incorporated into this agreement.	
31.	Governing Law and Jurisdiction	Governing Law and Jurisdiction	
31.2	The Parties irrevocably submit to the	The Parties irrevocably submit to the	
	jurisdiction of the Maltese courts.	jurisdiction of the Maltese courts:	
		Provided that this clause shall be without	
		prejudice to any other remedies available	
		to the parties at law, in particular the	
		option to request the Authority to	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
		investigate and determine any dispute	
		arising between the parties.	
32.	Entire Agreement	Entire Agreement	
32.1	The provisions of this Interconnection	The provisions of this Interconnection	It is clarified that the annexes
	Agreement constitute the entire	Agreement including the relevant	form an integral part of the
	agreement between the Parties in	Annexes constitute the entire agreement	agreement.
	relation to the subject matter of this	between the Parties in relation to the	
	Interconnection Agreement, and	subject matter of this Interconnection	
	supersedes all previous	Agreement, and supersedes all previous	
	understandings, commitments,	understandings, commitments,	
	agreements or representations	agreements or representations	
	whatsoever, whether oral or written,	whatsoever, whether oral or written,	
	including any interconnection	including any interconnection agreement	
	agreement that may currently be in	that may currently be in force between	
	force between Maltacom and the	Maltacom and the Operator which by	
	Operator which by virtue of this	virtue of this Interconnection Agreement	



Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
Interconnection Agreement ceases to	ceases to have effect as of the date of	
have effect as of the date of the Main	the Main Body of this Interconnection	
Body of this Interconnection	Agreement.	
Agreement.	Provided that nothing in this Clause shall	
Provided that nothing in this Clause	prejudice anything done or omitted to be	
shall prejudice anything done or	done under the previous interconnection	
omitted to be done under the previous	agreements.	
interconnection agreements.		
Annex A - DEFINITIONS	Annex A - DEFINITIONS	
	"Authority" and "Competent	
	Authority" mean the Malta	
	Communications Authority established	
	under the Malta Communications	
	Authority Act;	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	Definitions	Maltacom's definitions should conform to the definitions set out in the ECRA or other relevant legislation wherever such definitions are made available in the ECRA itself or any other relevant document.	should for no reason differ from the definitions provided in the
	ANNEX B	ANNEX B	
	BILLING AND PAYMENTS	BILLING AND PAYMENTS	
3.	Exchange of Billing Information	Exchange of Billing Information	
	The Billing Period for Interconnection Traffic shall be quarterly commencing on the 00.00 hours of the 1st January, 1st April, 1st July and 1st October.		



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
		The Billing Party shall, for a period of 36 months after each Billing Period, store the Billing Information in such summary format and in such amounts as shall be sufficient to recalculate the amounts due from on Party to the other to take account of changes in the relevant prices.	
	ANNEX C	ANNEX C	
	SERVICE SCHEDULE 4 International access	SERVICE SCHEDULE 4 International access	
3.1	Maltacom International Access shall be made available to the Operator on condition that the Operator binds itself to pass all its Calls requiring international termination through		



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	Maltacom's Network. Maltacom		
	reserves the right to request the		
	Operator to provide Maltacom with such		
	evidence as Maltacom may in its sole		
	discretion deem appropriate, to prove		
	that the Operator has not breached or		
	is not in breach of this Clause. In		
	default, or if the evidence tendered by		
	the Operator is not to Maltacom's		
	satisfaction, Maltacom reserves the		
	right to suspend forthwith International		
	Access services to the Operator.		
	SERVICE SCHEDULE 5	SERVICE SCHEDULE 5	
	Call Origination	Call Origination	
3.2		Carrier Pre-Select Calls ("CPS") shall comprise calls originating from the	



	Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
	Maltacom Network by a caller who has	Maltacom Network by a caller who has	calls basis.
	subscribed to the Carrier Pre-Select	subscribed to the Carrier Pre-Select	
	service. Each caller can be allotted up	service. Each caller can be allotted up to	
	to three (3) carrier pre-select	three (3) separate carrier pre-select	
	destinations, namely international,	destinations, namely international,	
	mobile, and fixed.	mobile, and fixed, or alternatively, a	
		single pre-select destination for "all	
		calls". Under this latter option "all calls",	
		including international, fixed, mobile,	
		specially tariffed (eg free-phone,	
		premium numbers), paging and 118X	
		codes for Directory Enquiry services, are	
		to be routed directly to the Operator	
		Network.	
3.3(h)	Calls originating from customers with	Calls originating from customers with the	
	the CPS service to nongeographic	CPS service to short codes not supported	
	numbers in the Maltacom network,	by the allotted pre-select destination(s)	



Current Maltacom RIO	Proposed Amendments by MCA	MCA Comments
namely freephones, free-calls,	will not be conveyed to the Operator, but	
emergency numbers, premium	will be handled within the Maltacom	
numbers, phone mail access numbers,	Network in accordance with any directive	
Maltacom maintenance numbers, star	or decision of the Authority, except	
services, and internet service provider/	where the Parties have agreed otherwise	
VOIP access number ranges, will not be	and so defined in writing.	
conveyed to the Operator, but will be		
handled within the Maltacom Network.		
PRICE LIST		
The prices quoted hereunder are	The prices quoted hereunder are	
exclusive of VAT and any other taxes	exclusive of VAT and any other taxes and	
and may be amended from time to	may be amended from time to time	
time.	subject to the Authority's approval in	
	accordance with clause 1.5 in the Preface	
	of the RIO, clause 21 and clause 29 of	
	the RIO.	



Appendix B – Application Form for Interconnection Services

Items to be included

Description of Network Setup:

- 1. High level network diagram including main site/s of OAO;
- 2. Checklist of required and/or optional technical standards.

Overview of Interconnection Plans:

- 1. Number of interconnection points and proposed locations;
- 2. Number of E1s deployed initially and forecast for next 9 months;
- Basis for calculation of required E1s including issues such as grade of service and occupancy factors assumed by OAO;
- 4. Billing systems to be used. Checklist of required and/or optional standards (if applicable) and other information such as CDR format.

Services being requested:

- □ E1 Interconnection Paths;
- National termination;
- Emergency Services;
- International Access;
- Call Origination.

Timeframes:

Envisaged timeframes for deployment and testing from OAO